

al. 2015 2016 Baumol 1996 Glaeser et
“ ”
“ ” 2013 “
” 2014

2016 1
 Doing Business
 11 190
 World Bank Group 2019 2 3
 Kauffman Index of Entrepreneurial Activity KIEA
 Fairlie et al. 2015 3 Fairlie 2013
 Entrepreneurship Monitor GEM Global
 Bosma et al. 2021
 1 4 Global Innovation Index GII GII
 80 100
 2021 2 5 European
 Innovation Scoreboard EIS EIS
 10 27
 2021
 “ ”

“

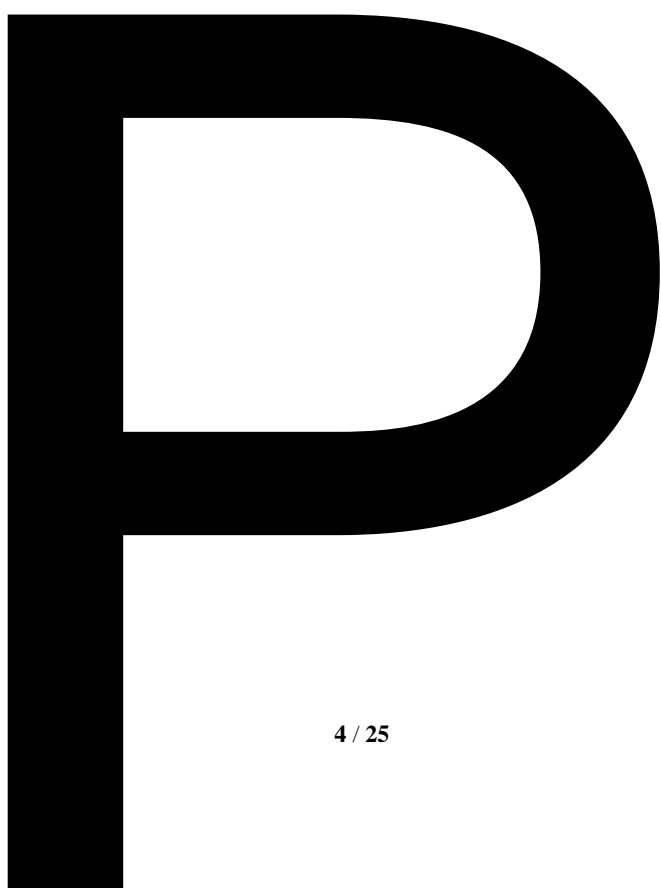
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2020

1990-2020

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1.

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5

KMO Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin

5-3-2

12.5% 7.5% 5%

1

20%

15%

25%

12.5%

7.5%

1990-2020 31
10
2 Panel A-E 1 2
3 R²
3 R² 1
Panel A 3

R ²	0.9048	0.9851	0.9851
	775	775	775
Panel B Log			
	(1)	(2)	(3)
	0.0407***	0.0094***	0.0088***
	(0.0005)	(0.0009)	(0.0009)
	7.5820***	8.1741***	8.1881***

The Rank of Starting a Business SAB

The Rank of Registering Property

The Rank of Enforcing Contracts

3

2

2 3 3

15

5 2020

100.0000	1	1	5	4	1	2	1	1	
99.5838	2	3	1	1	4	1	3	4	
99.4797	3	4	2	5	3	3	2	2	
98.8554	4	2	4	6	6	4	7	6	
98.4391	5	8	6	3	7	5	5	5	
98.3351	6	15	3	2	2	10	4	3	
96.6701	7	6	8	7	9	12	8	9	
96.4620	8	9	10	9	5	7	10	10	
96.2539	9	5	12	12	13	8	9	8	
96.1498	10	10	9	8	11	6	6	7	
95.1093	11	7	11	17	14	13	11	11	
95.0052	12	11	16	10	8	9	14	12	
93.7565	13	13	15	13	10	15	16	13	
93.0281	14	14	13	14	15	14	12	16	
91.9875	15	12	19	15	16	18	17	15	
91.5713	16	24	14	11	18	11	13	19	
91.1550	17	19	20	18	12	17	15	14	

1.“ ”

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1990-2020

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1990-2020

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7 1990-2020
2014

[6]

1

